

INDEX

Page numbers in italics refer to figures.

Numbers

- 3G (third-generation cellular) services,
23, 242
- 40-bit encryption, 219
- 64-bit encryption, 219
- 128-bit encryption, 220
- 802.1x specification, 225–226
- 802.11 specifications, 20, 190
 - access point support of multiple,
150–151
 - obtaining, 301
 - Power Saving Protocol, 304
 - preamble, 30
- 802.11a specification, 15, 18, 21, 32
 - maximum data speed, 190
 - and U-NII band, 33
- 802.11b specification, 15, 17, 21, 32
 - frequency range, 26, 33
- 802.11g specification, 6, 15, 21, 32
 - frequency range, 26, 33
 - interference handling, 190
 - for WPA encryption, 223
- 802.11n specification, 6, 21, 32
 - adapter support, 46
 - frequency range, 26, 33
 - prerelease version, 52
 - for WPA encryption, 223
- 802.16 specification, 25

A

- AC (alternating current), 13
- access control, 224–225
 - for access points, 215
 - SSID and, 217
- access points, 36, 38, 59–65, 143
 - access control list size limits, 225
 - antenna for, 51, 70–71, 158
 - proximity to, 174

- broadband gateways, 63, 63
- combining with routers, 184
- combining with wired hub, 62, 62–63
- configuration commands, 149–152
 - channel setting, 150
 - DHCP, 152
 - LAN IP address field, 149
 - mode setting, 150–151
 - passwords, 149
 - security, 151–152
 - subnet mask, 149
 - wireless network ID (SSID),
149–150
- configuring, 128–129
 - through browser, 146–147
- connecting AirPort adapters to non-AirPort, 139–140
- connecting to LAN and Internet,
176–177
- directional antenna on, 69–70
- disconnecting from, 85
- enhanced-performance, 65
- firewalls for, 229–231
- installing, 144–152
- IP addresses, changing, 215
- location and security concerns, 215
- multiple, 63–65, 64, 154–155
- number needed, 152–155
- operating standards, 60
- and outdoor antennas, 170–175
- passwords, changing, 215
- pure wireless LANs, 60–61, 61
- restarting to fix crashed network, 299
- search for nearby, 92
- unprotected private, 208–209
- in Windows Vista, connection to,
80–82
- in Windows XP, connection to, 78–79
- wireless access to wired LAN, 61,
61–62

- ACS wireless, 245
- Actiontec access point, configuration
 - menu screen for, 147
- Actiontec PC750, 50
- active Ethernet, 59
- activity field, in Wi-Fi control
 - program, 91
- ad hoc networks, 39, 39, 197
 - computer-to-computer link, 205, 206
 - excluding bogus for network profiles, 206–207, 207
 - network adapters for, 58
- adapter options, in Windows, 102
- Adapter Properties window, Advanced
 - tab, 110, 111
- adapters, for cellular broadband wireless services, 24
- Advanced Encryption System (AES), 152
- Aircrack-ng, 224
- aircrack-ptw, 222
- airlines' VIP clubs, 202
- AirPort adapters (Apple), 52, 94, 134
 - connecting to non-AirPort access point, 139–140
- AirPort Base Station access point, 128–129
 - configuring, 137, 137
- AirPort Express Assistant, 141, 141
- AirPort Extreme (Apple access point), 133, 134, 134
 - configuration from Windows, 141
 - installing, 135–136
 - status lights, 135
- AirPort Extreme Card, 134
- AirPort ID, for AirPort Utility, 139
- AirPort network (Apple)
 - connecting other Wi-Fi clients to, 140–141
 - decision to use, 141–142
 - hex encryption key for, 221
 - setup, 135–138
 - hardware install, 135–136
 - using, 137–138
- AirPort Setup Assistant, 128, 135, 136, 136–137
- AirPort Status icon, 137
- AirPort Status Menu, 135
- AirPort Utility, 128, 135, 137, 137, 139
 - vs. Network Properties window, 140–141
- airports
 - scanners and laptop theft, 234
 - wireless service providers at, 202
- AirSnort, 222
- alarm devices, on computers, 234
- Alltel, 245
 - coverage map, 246
- alternating current (AC), 13
- alternating magnetic field, 13
- AM (amplitude modulation), 14
- amplifiers
 - bidirectional, 173
 - outdoor, 173
- amplitude modulation (AM), 14
- an drivers (Unix), 129
- analog signal methods, 14
- Android, 258
- antennas, 13
 - for access points, 145, 158
 - for AirPort Extreme Base Station, 136
 - aligning for point-to-point link, 187–189
 - building your own, 191–193
 - cable to, slack in, 175
 - characteristics, 67–68, 170–172
 - choosing, 68–69
 - directional, 51, 51, 66, 67. *See also*
 - directional antennas
 - external, 65–71
 - benefits, 65
 - for broadband data services, 254
 - vs. internal, 50–51
 - on PC Card adapters, 48
 - for performance improvement, 300
 - gain, 67, 171
 - and antenna selection, 68
 - limits on, 36
 - maximum, 168
 - omnidirectional antenna, 159
 - height, 173–174
 - and maximum signal path, 173–174
 - internal vs. external, 50–51
 - interoperability, 51–52
 - for network adapters, 191–193
 - omnidirectional, 51, 66, 67, 170
 - combining with directional antenna, 70
 - form factor, 68
 - gain of, 159
 - specifications, 171

- outdoor, 158–159
 - and access points, 170–175
 - installing, 186
 - weatherproofing for, 68
 - on PC Card adapters, 48
 - polarity of, 300
 - rolling your own, 69
 - and signal strength, 95
 - on USB adapters, 48–49
 - for wireless PC Card adapters, 74
- Antheil, George, 16
- Apache webserver, for
 - authentication, 228
- aperture angle, for directional antenna, 67, 171, 171
- Apple
 - AirPort adapters, 52, 94, 134
 - AirPort Base Station access point, 128–129
 - configuring, 137, 137
 - AirPort Extreme (access point), 133, 134, 134
 - installing, 135–136
 - status lights, 135
 - AirPort Extreme Card, 134
 - AirPort network, setup, 135–138
 - AirPort Setup Assistant, 128, 135, 136, 136–137
 - AirPort software, hex encryption
 - key for, 221
 - AirPort Status icon, 137
 - AirPort Status Menu, 135
 - AirPort Utility, 128, 135
 - iPhone, 59, 241, 261
 - AT&T as service provider, 244
 - operating system, 261
- Apple OS X for iPhones, 258
- application layer (OSI), 9
- archives, of user groups, searching, 120
- ASCII encryption key, or hex, 220–221
- association field, in Wi-Fi control
 - program, 90
- AT&T
 - for broadband services, 244
 - coverage map, 246
 - frequency use, 27
 - for iPhone, 261
 - Labs, 222
- Atheros
 - chip set, 118, 138
 - radios, 190

- authentication, 225–226
 - for firewall, 228
 - MAC layer support for, 31, 224–225
 - shared, in WEP, 219
- authentication server, WPA use of, 223
- automatic connection, 82–85
- Automatic Updates, 52
- Automatic Wireless Configuration, 92
- automobiles, broadband wireless from, 251–254
- autostart function, removing for control program, 295

B

- band, 13
- bandwidth, shared network demands
 - for, 178
- base stations, 22, 29, 38
 - to add wireless links to wired LAN, 61
- basic service set (BSS), 40
- basic service set ID (BSSID), 40, 217
- battery in computer
 - network adapter and, 46
 - utility displaying level, 128, 128
- beam width, for directional antenna, 67
- Bell Mobility, 245
- Berkeley report on WEP vulnerabilities, 221–222
- bidirectional amplifier, 173
- bit, 2
- BlackBerry, 255
 - choosing, 257
 - operating system, 258, 259–260, 260
- Bluetooth, 26, 58
- Boingo, 198
- BreezeCom
 - PRO.11 family of wireless products, 190
 - Workgroup Bridge, 190
- bridge routers, 184, 184
- broadband
 - data services, 240–242
 - advantages over Wi-Fi, 241
 - choosing network adapter, 247
 - choosing provider, 244–248
 - comparing technologies, 242–244
 - connecting to wireless, 248
 - costs, 246–247
 - coverage area, 245–246
 - data speed, 246
 - external antennas for, 254
 - international, 248

- broadband, *continued*
 - data services, *continued*
 - on multiple computers, 249
 - network adapters for, 243, 244
 - providers' service and support, 247–248
 - security, 250
 - troubleshooting connection, 304
 - VoIP over, 287–289
 - wireless in vehicles, 251–254
 - gateways, 63, 63
 - routers, 38
 - network connections, 62
 - broadcast of SSID, 218
 - broadcast service, 15
 - broadcast television stations, and wireless data options, 204
 - Broadcom bcm43xx chip set, 138
 - BroadVoice, 290
 - browsers, access point configuration through, 146–147
 - BSS (basic service set), 40
 - BSSID (basic service set ID), 40, 217
 - buildings, wireless link to extend LAN between, 183
 - buses
 - broadband wireless from, 251–254
 - central tracking system, 22, 23
 - byte, 2
- C**
- cable, 165, 176
 - for access point connection to wired LAN, 157–158
 - to antenna, slack in, 175
 - attenuation, 174–175
 - connectors, power loss from, 175
 - for network servers, 116
 - CAM (Constantly Awake Mode), 304
 - campus networks, 175–176
 - Canada, broadband data services in, 245
 - CardBus support, 47–48
 - carrier sense multiple access/collision avoidance (CSMA/CA), 31
 - cat command, for wireless statistics display, 126
 - Caveo Anti-Theft PC Cards, 234
 - CDMA (code division multiple access), 242
 - cellular mobile telephone companies, 247
 - cellular mobile wireless services, 23–24, 242
 - benefits of choosing, 28
 - generations, 24
 - cellular telephones, health risks, 305
 - central business districts, public Internet access in, 175
 - channels
 - changing, 164
 - configuring for access points, 150
 - coordinating usage to minimize interference, 34
 - frequency for, 34
 - numbers for access points with overlapping coverage areas, 64, 64
 - setting in Unix, 131
 - using multiple, 153, 154
 - in Wi-Fi control program, 90
 - checksum, 3
 - chip set in network adapter, identifying, 119, 120
 - chips, in DSSS data stream, 17
 - Cisco, 184
 - city-wide Wi-Fi services, 22, 175
 - municipal networks, 204–205
 - Clarke, Arthur C., 19
 - Clearwire, 25, 250–251
 - code division multiple access (CDMA), 242
 - cold reboot, 299
 - community networks, 167
 - CompactFlash, 46
 - Wi-Fi adapters on, 257
 - comp.os.linux.networking newsgroup, 119–120
 - computer name
 - setting or changing, 111–113
 - in Windows, 102–104, 103
 - Computer Name Changes dialog box, 113
 - computer processing, output, 2
 - computers. *See also* laptop computers
 - antenna at, 51
 - batteries, network adapters and, 46
 - desktop
 - expansion cards for, 49–50
 - Linux and Unix distributions for, 116
 - computer-to-computer link, 205, 206
 - Computrace, 234
 - conference centers, wireless service providers at, 202

- configuration settings
 - of adapters, 128–129
 - changing, 91
 - for computer connection to AirPort Base Station, 136, 136–137
 - and hardware manufacturers, 44
 - for network connection, 92–93
 - configuration utility, 54
 - vs. device driver, 117
 - Connect VPN to Internet window, 277, 277
 - connection to Wi-Fi network
 - access point in Windows Vista, 80–82
 - access point in Windows XP, 78–79
 - AirPort adapters to non-AirPort
 - access point, 139–140
 - automatic, 82–85
 - configuration settings, 92–93
 - encrypted network, 113
 - Macintosh clients to other
 - networks, 138
 - making, 106–107
 - troubleshooting, 113–114
 - Wi-Fi clients to AirPort network, 140–141
 - connections, access points to LAN and Internet, 176–177
 - connectors in cable, power loss from, 175
 - Constantly Awake Mode (CAM), 304
 - continuous aware mode, 31
 - control layers, 32
 - Control Panel (Windows Vista)
 - System, 111
 - Device Manager, 102
 - System and Maintenance, System, 104
 - Control Panel (Windows XP)
 - Network Connections, 272
 - System, 111
 - Computer Name, 104
 - Hardware tab, Device Manager tab, 102
 - control programs for Wi-Fi adapter, 77–90
 - for finding Wi-Fi network, 199
 - for Linux, 121–128
 - add-on Wi-Fi programs, 123–125
 - built-in software, 121–123
 - with other Wi-Fi adapters, 88–90
 - ProSet/Wireless program (Intel), 86–88, 87, 88
 - status information, 90–91
 - switching between, 78, 78
 - troubleshooting, 295
 - for Unix, 129–131
 - Wireless Network Connection utility, 78–86
 - converting Windows driver, to
 - Linux, 120
 - cookies, theft of, 213
 - costs
 - of broadband data services, 246–247
 - for hotel Wi-Fi connection, 203
 - Covera, 160
 - coverage pattern, of antennas, 67
 - coWPAtty, 224
 - crashed network, troubleshooting, 299
 - credit card data, compromised, 214
 - cross-channel interference,
 - minimizing, 164
 - CSMA/CA (carrier sense multiple access/collision avoidance), 31
 - curvature of earth, 173
 - and antennas, 71
 - CyberAngel, 234
 - cycles per second, 13
- ## D
- D-Link
 - access point, Wireless Setting screen, 220, 220
 - DI-524 Wireless Router, 229, 229
 - DPH-540S VoIP phone, SIP Settings web screen, 291, 291
 - VoIP phone, 290
 - wireless Ethernet adapter, 47
 - data
 - cable. *See* cable
 - channel, 2
 - monitoring, 200
 - rate, in Wi-Fi control program, 90
 - security protection for, 214–216
 - security risks for, 213
 - services, converging with voice, 256
 - transfer speed, nominal vs. actual, 6
 - tunnel for VPN, 265
 - data link layer (OSI), 8
 - encryption in, 212
 - data transmission
 - error checking, 3
 - finding destination, 4–6
 - handshaking, 3–4

- data transmission, *continued*
 - rate, 30
 - for DSSS Wi-Fi network, 18
 - factors reducing, 95
 - in Unix, 130
 - dbi (decibels over isotropic), 67
 - default connection, VPN profile for, 282
 - default gateway, 101
 - configuring, 108
 - default profile for VPN, 276–277
 - default SSID, 218
 - changing, 214
 - desktop computers
 - expansion cards for, 49–50
 - Linux and Unix distributions for, 116
 - device drivers, 116–121
 - checking for new, 53
 - downloading from company websites, 57
 - for Linux, 118–120
 - locating, 118
 - for network adapters, 52–54, 98
 - for non-Apple adapters on Macintosh, 138–139
 - for other operating systems, 93–94
 - purpose of, 116–117, 117
 - troubleshooting, 294–295
 - for Unix, 120–121
 - for USB adapters, 75
 - for Windows Vista, installing, 52
 - Device Manager, 294, 294
 - DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol), 100, 100, 108
 - AirPort configuration to accept, 139
 - configuring for access points, 152
 - and security, 179, 232–233
 - troubleshooting, 147–148
 - dictionary attacks, on WPA-TKIP networks, 224
 - digital signal methods, 14
 - dipole, 67
 - directional antennas, 51, 51, 66, 67
 - aperture angle for, 171, 171
 - combining with omnidirectional antenna, 70
 - form factor, 68
 - high-gain, 51
 - for neighborhood network, 177–179
 - to reduce interference, 165, 172
 - where to use, 69–71
 - directors, 191
 - direct-sequence spread spectrum (DSSS), 15, 17–18, 190
 - signal, 18
 - disconnecting from access points, 85
 - dish antenna, coverage angle, 70
 - diversity system, 158, 300
 - dmmsg command, 295
 - documentation, 56–57
 - domain name servers, 148
 - in Windows, 101–102
 - Windows client configuration for AirPort network, 140
 - downloading device drivers from company website, 57
 - drive Properties dialog box, Sharing tab, 110
 - “drive-by logins,” 212
 - DriverLoader, 120
 - drivers. *See* device drivers
 - dropped connections, troubleshooting, 299, 301
 - DSSS (direct-sequence spread spectrum), 15, 17–18, 190
 - signal, 18
 - dual-purpose adapters, 58–59
 - Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP), 100, 100, 108
 - AirPort configuration to accept, 139
 - configuring for access points, 152
 - and security, 179, 232–233
 - troubleshooting, 147–148
 - dynamic rate shifting, 18
- ## E
- EAP (Extensible Authentication Protocol), 223
 - EAP-TLS authentication, 270
 - EDGE (Enhanced Data GSM Evolution), 242–244
 - Palm OS smartphone support for, 260
 - EDGE/GPRS (Enhanced Data rate for GSM Evolution/General Packet Radio Service), 242
 - Ekahau, Site Survey software, 160
 - electric field, 13
 - electric power
 - for access points, 176
 - for VoIP telephone, 287
 - electromagnetic radiation, 13
 - electronic serial number (ESN), 258
 - for broadband modem, 250

- email, BlackBerry for, 260
- email lists, drivers from, 118
- emergency calls to 911, VoIP
 - issues with, 287
- enclosures, for outdoor antennas, 170
- encrypted networks
 - connecting to, 113
 - settings for, 151–152
- encryption
 - field, in Wi-Fi control program, 91
 - keys
 - ASCII or hex, 220–221
 - changing, 215
 - number of bits in, 219–220
 - storage and distribution, 215
 - method
 - WEP for, 219–222
 - Wi-Fi protected access (WPA), 56
 - schemes, tools for cracking, 212
- Enhanced Data GSM Evolution (EDGE), 242–244
 - Palm OS smartphone support for, 260
- Enhanced Data rate for GSM Evolution/General Packet Radio Service (EDGE/GPRS), 242
- enhanced-performance access points, 65
- environment, impact on outdoor antenna, 170
- Ericsson (Sony), 262
- error checking, 3
- ESN (electronic serial number), 258
 - for broadband modem, 250
- ESS (extended service set), 40
- ESSID (extended service set ID), 40, 217
- Ethernet cable, 165, 176
 - for network servers, 116
- Ethernet switch, 166
- Europe, unlicensed 2.4 GHz spread spectrum frequency assignments, 33
- Evolution-Data Optimized (EV-DO), 242–244
 - in Canada, 245
 - Palm OS smartphone support for, 260
 - providers, 245
- Excel, version for Windows Mobile, 259
- expansion cards, for desktop computers, 49–50
- ExpressCard, 48
- extended network with VPN, 266–267
- extended range access points, 65

- extended service set (ESS), 40
- extended service set ID (ESSID), 40, 217
- Extensible Authentication Protocol (EAP), 223
- external antennas, 67
 - benefits, 65
 - for broadband data services, 254
 - vs. internal, 50–51
 - on PC Card adapters, 48
 - for performance improvement, 300
- external USB adapters, 36

F

- family plans, from broadband providers, 249
- Federal Communications Commission (FCC), 33, 167
 - Equipment Authorization System Generic Search form, 120
 - ID code, 120
 - registration numbers from, 302
 - regulations, 168
- FHSS (frequency-hopping spread spectrum), 15, 17, 190
- field replaceable unit (FRU), 46
- figure eight antennas, 67
- file sharing, 216
 - in Windows, 102, 109
- files, protecting while logged into public network, 216
- Find Wireless Networks window, 56
- finding networks, troubleshooting
 - local network, 296
 - networks in range, 298
 - public networks, 298
- Firefox, to view and change access point settings, 146
- firewalls, 226, 226–232
 - for access points, 179, 229–231
 - software, 231–232, 236
 - troubleshooting, 297
 - for VPN client, 279
 - when using public hot spot, 199–200
 - between wireless and wired LAN, 235
- firmware, 104
 - updating, 303
- fixed IP addresses, and security, 232–233
- Fleeman Anderson & Bird, 191
- Flickenger, Rob, antenna built with Pringles chip can, 192

floor plan, for site survey, 156–157, 157
FM (frequency modulation), 14
footprint, 245
form factor, of antennas, 67–68
Found New Hardware Wizard, 76–77, 77
frame, 5, 30
France, unlicensed 2.4 GHz spread spectrum frequency assignments, 33
“Free Public WiFi,” 205–207, 206
 beacon, preventing computer from sending, 206
 as security risk, 197, 198
FreeBSD
 configuration programs, 129
 device drivers for, 94, 120–121
 firewall for, 232
FreeS/WAN, 280
frequency
 allocations, 26–27
 of radio current, 13
 for wireless, 15
frequency modulation (FM), 14
frequency-hopping spread spectrum (FHSS), 15, 17, 190
Fresnel zone, 71, 173, 187
FRU (field replaceable unit), 46
Fulton, Darren, antenna elements, 192, 193

G

gain, of antenna, 67, 171
 and antenna selection, 68
 limits on, 36
 maximum, 168
 omnidirectional antenna, 159
gateway router, access point combined with, 166
gateways
 broadband, 63, 63
 in Windows, 101
 Windows client configuration for AirPort network, 141
gigahertz (GHz), 13
GKrellMwireless, 128
global positioning system (GPS) device, 200
Global System for Mobile Communications (GSM), 242
GNOME environment, 127

Google, operating system for smartphones, 258
GPS (global positioning system) device, 200
grounding, 159
GSM (Global System for Mobile Communications), 242
guerilla networking, 208–209

H

H-Squared, 136
hand off, 217
handheld devices
 for connecting to Internet, 256
 plug-in adapters for, 37
handshaking, 3–4
Hanley, Steven, 128
height and maximum signal path of antennas, 173–174
hertz (Hz), 13
Hertz, Heinrich, 13
Hewlett-Packard, touch screen phone, 261
hex encryption key, or ASCII, 220–221
high-gain directional antennas, 51
high-speed access points, 65
home brew antennas, time requirements for building, 191
home networks, 59
 SSID for, 214
 unprotected access points, 208
host, Windows client configuration for AirPort network, 140
“host unreachable” conflict, 147
hot spots, 22, 40
 directory of, 198
 finding, 197–199
 firewall when using, 199–200
 public, security issues, 196
hotels, public Wi-Fi hot spots in, 203
household appliances, internal network interfaces in, 37
HTC, touch screen phone, 261
hubs
 access point combined with, 166
 and gateway addresses, 101
 wired, access points combined with, 62, 62–63
HyperGain, 69
HyperLink Technologies, 173, 184, 191

- I
- IBSS (independent basic service sets), 39
- IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers), 20. *See also*
 - 802.11 specifications
 - 802.16 specification, 25
 - standards, 301
- ifconfig command, 131
- independent basic service sets (IBSS), 39
- indicator lights, on PC Card adapters, 48
- indoor/outdoor use, for antenna, 68
- infrastructure networks, 39, 39, 153
- input filters, for VPN, 270
- installing
 - access points, 144–152
 - internal wireless adapter, in laptop computer, 75
 - PC Card adapters, 74
 - point-to-point wireless link, 185–190
 - USB adapters, 74, 74–75
- Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE), 20. *See also*
 - 802.11 specifications
 - 802.16 specification, 25
 - standards, 301
- Intel
 - ProSet/Wireless program, 86–88, 87, 88, 91
 - excluding bogus ad hoc network, 207
 - Wi-Fi configuration program, 55
 - Intel Connection Details window, 89
 - Intel control window, link to Windows Wireless Network Properties window, 105
- interference, 95, 163–165
 - directional antenna to reduce, 172
 - reducing, 34–36, 164, 298
- internal antennas
 - vs. external, 50–51
 - on PC Card adapters, 48
- internal IP addresses, 99
- internal network interfaces, 37
- internal wireless adapter
 - disabling, 46
 - in laptop computers, 37
 - installing, 75
- international broadband data services, and roaming charges, 248
- International Standards Organization (ISO), Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) model, 7–9
- International Telecommunications Union (ITU), 14
- Internet
 - broadband access in vehicles, 251–254
 - connecting access points to, 176–177
 - firewall to limit access, 227
- Internet connection
 - with PDAs, 256
 - troubleshooting, 297
- Internet Explorer, 53
 - version for Windows Mobile, 259
 - to view and change access point settings, 146
- Internet Protocol (IP), addresses, 99–101
- Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) Properties window, 108, 109
- Internet service provider, and shared network connection, 178
- intrusion detection, 201
- IOXperts, 139
- IP addresses
 - for access points, changing, 215
 - automatic assignment, and security, 232–233
 - converting domain names to, 101
 - setting for connection, 108
 - in Windows, 99–101
 - Windows client configuration for AirPort network, 140
- IP Filter, 232
- IP Security (IPsec), 268
 - client software, 280
 - VPN client for Unix, 270
- iPhone (Apple), 59, 241
 - AT&T as provider, 244
 - choosing, 257
- IPsec (IP Security), 268
 - client software, 280
 - VPN client for Unix, 270
- iptables firewall, 232
- ISO (International Standards Organization), Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) model, 7–9
- ITU (International Telecommunications Union), 14
- iwconfig program, 126
- iwpriv program, 127
- iwspy program, 127

J

- Japan, unlicensed 2.4 GHz spread spectrum frequency assignments, 33
- June Fabrics Technology, 259

K

- KDE desktop, KWiFi Manager
 - program for, 124
- Kerberos, 215
- Kershaw, Mike, 201
- key code, from access point owner, 79
- kilohertz (KHz), 13
- Kismet, 201
- KVH TracNet 100 Mobile Internet Receiver, 253, 253
- KWiFi Manager program, 124
- Kyocera EV-DO adapter, 253

L

- L2TP (Layer Two Tunneling Protocol), 268
 - configuring server for clients, 270
 - Microsoft client for, 276
- Lamarr, Hedy, 16
- LAN IP address field, configuring for access points, 149
- LANguard, 231
- laptop computers
 - antennas, screen angle and, 300
 - battery life, troubleshooting, 304
 - benefits of wireless for, 19
 - broadband adapter in, 244
 - built-in Wi-Fi adapters in, 45
 - internal wireless adapter in, 37, 46–47
 - installing, 75
 - Linux and Unix distributions for, 116
- MacBook, built-in AirPort Extreme Card, 134
 - theft of, 233–235
- Layer Two Tunneling Protocol (L2TP), 268
 - configuring server for clients, 270
 - Microsoft client for, 276
- legacy products, 98
- licensed radio services, 40
- lightning
 - antenna protection from, 159
 - damage from, 68
- line of sight, for antenna, 189

- link speed, in Wi-Fi control program, 90
- Linksys, Wi-Fi access point, 38
- Linux, 115
 - control program for Wi-Fi adapter, 121–128
 - device drivers for, 94, 118–120
 - converting Windows drivers, 120
 - firewall options, 232
 - FreeS/WAN, 270
 - help for, 116
 - network servers, 116
 - smartphone operating systems, 258, 262
 - sniffer tools for, 201
 - troubleshooting network, 295
 - Wireless LAN Support website, 119, 119
- Linuxant, 120
- local VPN, 266–267
- LoJack for Laptops, 234
- long-range links, 186–187
- lspci command, 295
- lsusb command, 295

M

- MAC (media access control) address, 8, 31
 - for AirPort Utility, 139
 - of client, 101
 - exclusion list option, 225
 - filtering, 179, 215
- MAC authentication, 224–225
- MAC field, in Wi-Fi control program, 90
- MAC layer, 29, 31–32
- Mac OS X, firewall, 200
- MacBook laptop computers, built-in AirPort Extreme Card, 134
- Macintosh computers. *See also* Apple
 - connecting to other networks, 138
 - non-Apple adapters with, 138–139
- magnetic field, 13
- malicious data, preventing injection, 197
- manual assignment, of IP addresses, 100
- manufacturers
 - hardware from different, 44
 - websites for downloads, 104
- Markey, H.K., 16
- mass transit systems, hot spots on, 203
- Maxwell, James Clerk, 13
 - equations, 13
- media access control address. *See* MAC (media access control) address

- media access control (MAC) layer, 29, 31–32
- megahertz (MHz), 13
- mesh network, 177
- messages, packets to divide, 4
- MetaGeek, 188
- metal objects, and network planning, 160
- metropolitan area network service, 25
- metropolitan Wi-Fi services, 22
- Microsoft
 - L2TP/IPsec client, 276
 - Network Connection Properties program, 55
 - Virtual Private Networking in Windows 2000* white paper, 268
- miniSD, Wi-Fi adapters on, 257
- mixed networks, advantages of, 165–166
- mobile hot spots, 203
- mode
 - configuring for access points, 150–151
 - in Wi-Fi control program, 90
- modems
 - for broadband, 247. *See also* network adapters
 - tethered, 258
- modulation, 20
 - of AC signal, 14
- Morse code, 14
- Morse, Samuel F.B., 14
- motion detectors, for computer security, 234
- Motorola, Linux-based smartphones, 262
- MS-CHAP authentication, 270
- msconfig command, 295
- multipath interference, signal loss from, 158
- multiple access points, 154–155
- municipal Wi-Fi networks, 204–205

N

- NAT (Network Address Translation), 99, 230
- NDISwrapper, 120
- NEC, Linux-based smartphones, 262
- NetBSD, device drivers for, 94
- neighborhood network, 177–179
 - security for, 179
 - unprotected access points in, 212

- NetBSD
 - configuration programs, 129
 - device drivers for, 120–121
 - firewall for, 232
- NetBSD/i386 Firewall, 232
- netcfg, 127
- NETGEAR SPH101 Wi-Fi phone, 290, 290
- NetStumbler (Network Stumbler), 92, 199, 200–203, 201, 215
 - SSIDs display in, 218
- network adapters, 36–37, 45–58
 - for ad hoc networks, 58
 - antennas for, 191–193
 - for broadband, 243, 244
 - choosing, 247
 - built-in Wi-Fi adapters in laptops, 45
 - changing configuration settings, 91
 - computer detection of,
 - troubleshooting, 293–295
 - cost vs. value, 45
 - determining manufacturer, 301–302
 - device drivers for, 52–54, 98, 117
 - directional antenna on, 70
 - dual-purpose, 58–59
 - ease of use, 54
 - form factor, 46–50
 - internal, 46–47
 - for multiple network types, 37
 - proximity to antenna, 174
 - reputation, 57–58
- Network Address Translation (NAT), 99, 230
- Network and Sharing Center window, 82
- Network Connection Properties program, 55
 - Advanced tab, 86
- Network Connections information window (Windows Vista), 81
- network layer (OSI), 8
 - for VPN, 266
- network monitoring programs,
 - for Wi-Fi, 196, 196
- Network Name, for AirPort Utility, 139
- Network Properties window
 - vs. AirPort Utility, 140–141
 - Connection tab, 85
- Network Settings window (Ubuntu Linux), 122
- Network Setup Wizard, 104
- Network Stumbler. *See* NetStumbler

- network type, in Wi-Fi control
 - program, 91
- NetworkManager, 123
- networks
 - building, 39–40
 - connecting access points to LAN, 176–177
 - extending, 167–176
 - legal issues, 167–169
 - filters, for VPN, 270
 - moving between, 92–93
 - neighborhood, 177–179
 - security protection for, 214–216
 - service providers, broadband
 - adapter from, 244
 - troubleshooting connection, 297
- New Connection Wizard (Windows XP), 272–274
- NIST Cerberus, 280
- noise, 3, 95
- Nokia, 262
 - Internet Tablet series, 262
 - N95 smartphone, 262
 - N800 Internet Tablet, 290, 291
 - touch screen phone, 261
- non-Apple adapters, with Macintosh computers, 138–139
- nondirectional antenna. *See* omnidirectional antenna
- nonionizing radiation, health risks, 305
- North America, unlicensed 2.4 GHz
 - spread spectrum frequency assignments, 33
- Notification Area (Windows Vista), Network Connections icon, 80, 80

O

- obstructions, in point-to-point wireless link, 189–190
- octets, 99
- OFDM (orthogonal frequency division multiplexing), 15, 18–19
- omnidirectional antenna, 51, 66, 67, 170
 - combining with directional antenna, 70
 - form factor, 68
 - gain of, 159
 - specifications, 171
- Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) model, 7–9

- OpenBSD
 - configuration programs, 129
 - device drivers for, 120–121
 - firewall for, 232
- OpenDNS Tier 2 servers, 102
- openSUSE, 116
- OpenVPN, 270–271
- operating mode, restricting for network, 155
- operating systems
 - device drivers for different, 117
 - device drivers for non-Windows, 93–94
 - for smartphones, 258–262
 - Apple iPhone, 261
 - BlackBerry, 259–260
 - Linux, 262
 - Palm OS, 260
 - Symbian, 262
 - Windows Mobile, 259

- OrangeWare
 - driver, 134
 - Wireless Driver for Mac, 138–139
- orthogonal frequency division multiplexing (OFDM), 15, 18–19
- outdoor amplifier, 173
- outdoor antennas, 158–159
 - and access points, 170–175
 - installing, 186
 - weatherproofing for, 68
- output filters, for VPN, 270
- overall quality, in Wi-Fi control program, 90

P

- Packet Filter (PF), 232
- packet sniffer, 196
- packets, 4
 - capturing during transmission, 216
- Palm OS, 258, 260, 260
- Palm Treo 680 smartphone, 260
- Palms, 255
- Panasonic, 262
- parabolic antennas, coverage angle, 70
- parabolic reflectors, 170
- parallel data transmission, 2
- parity bit, 3
- passive attacks, WEP vulnerability to, 221
- passphrase, 221, 223

- passwords
 - for access points
 - changing, 215
 - configuring, 149
 - risk of capture, 206
- patch antennas, 170
- pattern, 13
- PC-BSD, 116
 - plug-and-play support for
 - adapters, 121
- PC Cards
 - for broadband, 243, 247
 - installing, 74
 - for laptop network adapter, 45, 47, 47–48
- PCI cards, on network adapters, 36
- PCMCIA adapters
 - antennas built in, 170
 - automatic detection,
 - troubleshooting, 293–295
 - for broadband network adapter, 243
- PCMCIA sockets, 36
 - PowerBook with, drivers for, 139
- PdaNet, 259
- PDAs (personal digital assistants), 59, 255, 256
 - for connecting to Internet, 256
 - plug-in adapters for, 37
 - upgrading, 257
- peer-to-peer networks, 39
- performance of network
 - external antennas for, 300
 - troubleshooting, 298, 300
- peripheral devices, drivers for, 117
- personal digital assistants (PDAs), 59, 255, 256
 - for connecting to Internet, 256
 - plug-in adapters for, 37
 - upgrading, 257
- PF (Packet Filter), 232
- PHY preamble, 30
- physical layer (OSI), 7–8, 30
- physical security for computer, 233–235
- pigtail cable, 191
- pilot data, 18
- ping, 147, 147
- pipsec, 280
- plain old telephone service (POTS), 285–286
- planning wireless network, 144
- Plexus, 184
- plug-and-play devices, 73
- plug-in adapters, for PDAs, 37
- plug-in PC Cards, 36
- Pocket PCs, 255
- PoE (Power over Ethernet) system, 59, 145, 176
- point-to-multipoint signal, 169, 185
- point-to-point radio service, 15
- Point-to-Point Tunneling Protocol (PPTP), 268
- point-to-point wireless link, 181, 185
 - alternatives to, 190
 - for connecting to single remote device, 183
 - for extending LAN, 182–184
 - installing, 185–190
 - obstructions and relays, 189–190
 - purposes, 182
 - transmitter power for, 169
- polarity, of antennas, 300
- port numbers, 230
 - list of assignments, 230
- portable computers. *See* laptop computers
- POTS (plain old telephone service), 285–286
- power
 - turning off, 233
 - Wi-Fi radio transmitter
 - production by, 172–173
- power of transmitter, limits on, 36
- Power over Ethernet (PoE) system, 59, 145, 176
- Power Saving Protocol (PSP), 304
- PowerBook, with PCMCIA socket,
 - drivers for, 139
- PowerPoint, version for Windows
 - Mobile, 259
- powersave polling mode, 31
- PPTP (Point-to-Point Tunneling Protocol), 268
- Practically Networked website, 57
- preamble, 30
- preferred networks, 82, 112
 - changing order, 84
 - setup
 - in Windows Vista, 84–85
 - in Windows XP, 83–84
- pre-n network adapters, 21
- presentation layer (OSI), 9
- Pre-Shared Key (PSK), 151
- passphrases, 223

- pre-WiMAX services, 250–251
- Pringles potato chips canister, antenna
 - made from, 69, 192
- print sharing, in Windows, 102
- PRISM chip sets, drivers for, 139
- privacy filter, 200
- private access points, unprotected,
 - 208–209
- private IP addresses, 99
- private networks, 40
- private-label adapters, 118, 301
- /proc/net/wireless, 126
 - graphic display of information from,
 - 127–128
- Properties window
 - of wireless adapter, 102
 - Advanced tab, 103
- ProSet/Wireless program (Intel),
 - 86–88, 87, 88, 91
 - excluding bogus ad hoc network, 207
- Proxim, 118
 - Harmony AP Controller, 225
 - Outdoor Router, 189
- PSK (Pre-Shared Key), 151
 - passphrases, 223
- PSP (Power Saving Protocol), 304
- PSTN (public switched telephone network), 285–286
- public access, to wireless network,
 - 235–236
- public DNS servers, 102
- public name servers, 148
- public networks, 40
 - finding, troubleshooting, 298
 - protecting files while logged into, 216
 - VPN through, 283–284
- public switched telephone network (PSTN), 285–286
- public Wi-Fi hot spots, 202–203
 - finding, 197–199
 - firewall when using, 199–200
 - “Free Public WiFi,” 205–207, 206
 - municipal Wi-Fi networks, 204–205
 - security issues, 196–197

Q

- Qtopia, 262
- Qualcomm, 243
- Qwest, 212
 - Wireless, 245

R

- radio frequency (RF), 33–36
 - for wireless, 15
- radio line of sight, 173
- radio signals, 13–14
 - improving quality, 65
- radio spectrum, 13
- RADIUS (Remote Authentication Dial-In User Service), 151–152, 223
- railroads
 - broadband wireless from, 251–254
 - hot spots on, 203
- Ralink chip sets, drivers for, 139
- range expander, 153
- RAS (Remote Access Service), 270
- RC4 algorithm, 214
- rebooting, troubleshooting by, 299
- receiver, for radio waves, 13
- reflectors, 191
- registration number, of electronic equipment, 302
- Rehm, Greg, 193
- relays, in point-to-point wireless link,
 - 189–190
- Remote Access Service (RAS), 270
- Remote Authentication Dial-In User Service (RADIUS),
 - 151–152, 223
- remote monitoring, 128
- remote network, VPN for connection to LAN, 266
- repeaters, 189
 - in point-to-point link, 184
- reputation, 57–58
- residential gateways, 59
- Rev. A signals, 243
- Revision B chip sets, 243
- RF (radio frequency), 33–36
- RF amplifier, 169, 172
- Rice University, 222
- roaming, 40
 - international broadband data services and, 248
 - Wi-Fi specification on, 64, 65
- Robust Security Network, 225
- routers
 - access point as, and gateway addresses, 101
 - broadband, network connections, 62
 - VPN-enabled, 267
 - as VPN server, 271
- Routing Address, in AirPort, 140
- RTS/CTS threshold, in Unix, 131

S

- Safari, to view and change access point settings, 146
- safety issues, computer operation while driving, 254
- Samsung, 262
 - Linux-based smartphones, 262
- San Francisco Chronicle*, 212
- SD, Wi-Fi adapters on, 257
- SDIO (Secure Digital Input/Output) sockets, 46
- search, for nearby access points, 92
- Secure Digital Input/Output (SDIO) sockets, 46
- security, 56, 211
 - access control, 224–225
 - authentication, 225–226
 - MAC layer support for, 31, 224–225
 - shared, in WEP, 219
 - for broadband data services, 250
 - configuring for access points, 151–152
 - firewalls, 226, 226–232
 - for access points, 179, 229–231
 - software, 231–232
 - when using public hot spot, 199–200
 - in wireless network, 227–228
 - isolating wireless network from Internet, 228–229
 - for neighborhood network, 179
 - physical, 233–235
 - for public Wi-Fi hot spots, 196–197
 - sharing network with public, 235–236
 - turning off DHCP, 232–233
 - turning off power, 233, 248
 - types of threats, 213
 - virtual private network (VPN), 176, 179, 200, 212, 225
- Wi-Fi tools, 217–226
 - Network Name (SSID), 217–219
 - WEP encryption, 219–222.
See also wired equivalent privacy (WEP)
 - WPA encryption, 222–224. *See also* Wi-Fi protected access (WPA) encryption method
 - wireless network vs. wired, 20
- Security Tracking of Office Property company, 234
- Select a Network To Connect To window (Windows Vista), 81
- serial data communication channel, 3
- serial numbers, keeping list, 234
- servers for VPN, 268–271
 - Windows server configuration for wireless, 269–270
- Service Set Identification (SSID).
See SSID (Service Set Identification)
- Session Initiation Protocol (SIP), 289
- session layer (OSI), 9
- share, 102
- shared authentication, in WEP, 219
- shared network connection, and
 - Internet service provider, 178
- shareware, firewall software as, 231
- sharing files and printers, 109, 110, 216
- Shmoo Group, 222
- short preamble, vs. long, 30
- short-range connections, with
 - Bluetooth, 58
- shoulder surfer, 200
- Siemens, 262
- Signal Level Server and Clients programs, 128
- signals
 - loss of, from multipath interference, 158
 - paths of, 173, 189
 - choosing, 186
 - maximum, and antenna height, 173–174
 - point-to-point, transmitter power for, 169
 - quality of
 - vs. strength, 94–96
 - troubleshooting, 297
 - in Wi-Fi control program, 90
 - ranges of, in Wi-Fi networks, 240
 - strength of
 - factors contributing to, 170
 - testing in site survey, 162
 - troubleshooting, 297
 - utility displaying, 128
 - in Wi-Fi control program, 90
- SIP (Session Initiation Protocol), 289
- site survey, 156–163
 - floor plan, 156–157, 157
 - options, 160
 - steps to complete, 161–162, 163
- Skype account, 287, 288, 290

- smartphones, 256
 - choosing, 257–263
 - operating systems, 258–262
 - Apple iPhone, 261
 - BlackBerry, 259–260
 - Linux, 262
 - Palm OS, 260
 - Symbian, 262
 - Windows Mobile, 259
 - Wi-Fi adapters for, 257
- sniffer tools, 92, 200–203
 - detection of nonbroadcast SSID, 218
 - to test for network detection, 215
- snooping, 200
- software
 - firewall, 231–232, 236
 - with network adapter, updating, 302–303
 - for site survey, 160
- Solaris, configuration programs, 129
- Sony Ericsson, 262
- SourceForge.net, 201
- Spain, unlicensed 2.4 GHz spread spectrum frequency assignments, 33
- SparkLAN, 257
- spectrum analyzer, 71, 187–188
- spread spectrum, 15–17
- Sprint, 245, 250–251
 - coverage map, 245
 - frequency use, 27
 - Mobile Broadband control program, 248, 249
- SSID (Service Set Identification), 31, 40, 149–150, 217
 - for AirPort Utility, 139
 - changing from default, 214
 - for hot spot connection, 198
 - for preferred network identification, 83
 - preventing display of, 218
 - in Wi-Fi control program, 91
- SSL, 197
 - selective encryption of website pages, 213
- start-of-frame field, 30
- static IP addresses, and security, 232–233
- status display programs, 127–128
- store and forward system, 4
- strong encryption, 220
- subcarrier, 18

- subnet mask
 - configuring, 108
 - for access points, 149
 - in Windows, 101
 - Windows client configuration for AirPort network, 140
- surge protector, 145
- switching center, 4, 5
- Symbian, 257, 258, 262, 262
- synchronization field, in preamble, 30
- System Properties window, Computer Name tab, 111, 112
- System tray, wireless icons, 106, 106

T

- T-Mobile, 198
 - broadband network, 244
 - Connection Manager, 198, 199, 241, 242
 - coverage map, 245
- TCP/IP
 - common port numbers, 231
 - manually configuring for Windows client, in AirPort network, 140
- technical details, viewing, 85–86
- technical support, 56–57
 - on websites, for drivers, 76
- telephone companies, impact on low power rules, 169
- television stations, and wireless data options, 204
- TELUS, 245
- Temporal Key Integrity Protocol (TKIP), 152, 223
- testing, 160–163
 - network security, 215
- tethered modem, 258
- theft of laptop computers, 233–235.
 - See also* security
 - “theft of service,” 208–209
- ThinkPad laptop computers, 56
 - Wi-Fi program with, 89, 89
- third-generation cellular (3G) services, 23, 242
- TKIP (Temporal Key Integrity Protocol), 152, 223
- Tools menu (Internet Explorer), Windows Update, 53, 104
- topographical map, 186
- tracking software, for computers, 234

- TracNet, 253, 253
- trains, hot spots on, 203
- transmitter
 - limits on power, 36
 - maximum power for, 168
 - preamble added by, 30
 - for radio waves, 13
- transport layer (OSI), 8
- trojan, 213
- troubleshooting
 - computer detection of network
 - adapter, 293–295
 - connection to broadband network, 304
 - connection to VPN, 303
 - connection to Wi-Fi network, 113–114
 - connection to wrong network, 296
 - crashed network, 299
 - device drivers, 294–295
 - DHCP, 147–148
 - dropped connections, 299, 301
 - finding local network, 296
 - finding networks in range, 298
 - finding public network, 298
 - Internet connection, 297
 - LAN connection, 297
 - laptop battery life, 304
 - Linux networking, 295
 - PCMCIA adapter automatic detection, 293–295
 - performance of network, 298, 300
 - by rebooting, 299
 - signal strength or quality, 297
 - software with network adapter, updating, 302–303
 - USB adapter automatic detection, 293–295
 - wireless control program, 295
- TuxMobil website, 201

U

- Ubiquity Networks, 190
- Ubuntu Linux, 116
 - wireless connection setup in, 121–123
- Uda, Shintaro, 191
- “unable to connect” message, 147
- U-NII (unlicensed national information infrastructure), 33

- uninterruptible power supply, 145
- University of California, Berkeley, 221
- University of Maryland, 226

Unix

- configuration tools, 129–131
- control program for Wi-Fi adapter, 121–128
- device drivers for, 94, 120–121
- firewall options, 232
- help for, 116
- network servers, 116
- sniffer tools for, 201
- VPN clients for, 279–280
- VPN servers for, 270–271

unlicensed national information infrastructure (U-NII), 33

unlicensed radio services, 15

unlicensed wireless devices, 168

unprotected private access points, 208–209

URLs, *https* in, 197

US Air Force Space Command, Milstar Satellite Communications Systems, 17

USB adapters, 48–49

- automatic detection, troubleshooting, 293–295
- for broadband, 243
- with built-in antenna, 51
- external, 36
- installing, 74, 74–75
- for laptop network adapter, 45
- for Macintosh computers, 138
- vs. PCI adapter, 50

USB cable, for phone connection, 24

USB flash drive, for Vonage, 288

user groups, drivers from, 118

user’s manual, 57

V

- vehicles, broadband wireless from, 251–254
- Verizon, 245
 - Broadband control program, 248, 249
 - coverage map, 246
 - frequency use, 27
- vertical aperture angle, 171
- VHF channels, close down, 27
- video monitors, in-car, 253, 253
- View Basic Information About Your Computer window, 111

- virtual private network (VPN), 176, 179, 200, 212, 225
 - benefits, 265
 - bypassing, 283
 - client software, 272–280
 - Microsoft L2TP/IPsec client, 276
 - for Unix, 279–280
 - for Windows Vista, 274–276
 - for Windows XP, 272–274
 - hardware with built-in support, 271
 - making connection, in Windows, 276–277
 - methods, 268
 - for remote network connection to LAN, 266
 - servers, 268–271
 - for Unix, 270–271
 - Windows server configuration for wireless, 269–270
 - through public network, 283–284
 - troubleshooting connection, 303
 - Windows XP options, 277–279
 - for wireless network connection to Internet gateway, 267
 - wireless network with, 280, 280–284, 281
 - Virtual Private Network Consortium (VPNC), 269
 - voice services, converging with data, 256
 - voicemail service, 289
 - VoIP (Voice over Internet Protocol), 286
 - over Wi-Fi, 289–292
 - safety issues of phone calls, 287
 - Vonage, USB flash drive, 288
 - VPN. *See* virtual private network (VPN)
 - VPN Masquerade, 271
 - VPN to Internet Properties window
 - Advanced tab, 279
 - General tab, 278
 - Networking tab, 278
 - VPNC (Virtual Private Network Consortium), 269
- W**
- wardriving, 208–209
 - warm reboot, 299
 - warwalking, 208–209
 - Waveguide antennas, 193
 - wavemon, 127
 - WDS (wireless distribution system), 177
 - weatherproofing, for outdoor antennas, 68
 - web browsers, access point configuration through, 146–147
 - web resources
 - for broadband company coverage, 245–246
 - for control programs, 125–126
 - directories and reviews of VoIP, 286
 - for FCC ID numbers, 302
 - hot spot directories, 198
 - for IEEE standards, 301
 - on international broadband and roaming charges, 248
 - web-based authentication server, 228
 - websites, technical support on, 57
 - for drivers, 76
 - WECA (Wireless Ethernet Compatibility Alliance), 21, 133
 - WEP. *See* wired equivalent privacy (WEP)
 - WEPCrack, 222
 - wi drivers (Unix), 129
 - wiconfig program, 129–131
 - wicontrol program, 129–131
 - wide area Wi-Fi networks, 167
 - Wi-Fi Alliance, 21
 - Wi-Fi certification
 - of hardware, 44–45
 - interoperability, 51–52
 - Wi-Fi configuration program (Intel), 55
 - Wi-Fi protected access (WPA) encryption method, 32, 56, 151–152, 179, 212, 214, 222–224
 - PSK (Pre-Shared Key)
 - passphrases, 223
 - Wi-Fi Radio program window, 124
 - Wi-Fi systems, 20–22
 - alternative uses, 167
 - alternatives to. *See* broadband, data services
 - base stations, 22, 29
 - benefits, 1
 - broadband advantages over, 241
 - drawbacks, 240
 - free vs. charges, 28
 - frequency allocations, 26–27
 - health risks, 305
 - metropolitan, 22
 - network protocols, 32
 - specifications, 29
 - standards, 15
 - troubleshooting connections, 113–114
 - VoIP over, 289–292

- Wi-Spy spectrum analyzer, 188, *188*
- Wilson Electronics, 254
- WiMAX (Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access), 25, 242
 - benefits of choosing, 28
 - development, 250–251
 - frequency use, 27
 - typical network, 25
 - VoIP over, 287–289
- wind loading, and antenna selection, 71
- Windows
 - configuring AirPort Extreme from, 141
 - connection to VPN, 276–277
 - device drivers
 - converting to Linux, 120
 - websites for, 76
 - firewall, 200, 228
- Windows Mobile, 257, 258, 259, *259*
- Windows Network Connection window, 106, *106*
- Windows Network Connection Properties window, 105
- network list, 112, *198*, 198
- Windows server, configuration for wireless VPN, 269–270
- Windows Update, 104
- Windows Vista
 - configuring client for VPN, 274–276
 - device drivers, 98
 - installing, 52
 - preferred network setup, 84–85
 - screens for detecting new hardware, 77
- Windows with wireless
 - configuration in general, 99–104
 - adapter options, 102
 - computer name, 102–104
 - domain name servers, 101–102
 - file and print sharing, 102
 - gateways, 101
 - IP addresses, 99–101
 - subnet mask, 101
 - configuring, 104–113
 - ideal, 97–98
- Windows XP
 - configuring client for VPN, 272–274
 - connecting to access point in, 78–79
 - preferred network setup, 83–84
 - VPN options, 277–279
- wired connection, 4
 - advantages of, 165
 - cable for access point connection to, 157–158
 - vs. wireless, 19
- wired equivalent privacy (WEP), 32, 56, 151, 179, 212
 - enabling encryption in Unix, 130, 131
 - encryption, 219–222
 - flaws, 214, 221–222
- wired hub, access points combined with, 62, 62–63
- Wireless Assistant display window, *125*
- wireless bridge, 304
- wireless connection, to VPN, 267, *267*
- Wireless Connection Manager Preferences window, *125*
- wireless distribution system (WDS), 177
- Wireless Ethernet Compatibility Alliance (WECA), 21, 133
- Wireless Extensions for Linux API, 125–126
- wireless fidelity (Wi-Fi), 21
- wireless Internet service, choosing, 27–28
- Wireless Network Connection Properties window
 - General tab, 107–108, *108*
 - for removing bogus ad hoc network profile, *207*
- Wireless Network Connection Status window, *107*, 107
- Wireless Network Connection utility, 78–86, *79*
 - Automatic Wireless Configuration, 92
 - icon in System Tray, 78
 - network detection, 83
 - viewing technical details, 85–86
 - window, 110
 - Wireless Networks tab, 98
- wireless network ID (SSID). *See* Service Set Identification (SSID)
- wireless networks, 1, 11, 60–61, *61*
 - basics, 12–19
 - benefits, 19–20
 - bridges, 183, *183*
 - connecting to broadband, 248
 - for data, 15–19
 - data services, 20–27
 - devices, 36–40
 - access points, 38
 - network adapters, 36–37

- wireless networks, *continued*
 - extending, 167–176
 - legal issues, 167–169
 - other methods, 190
 - firewall in, 227–228
 - isolating from Internet, 228–229
 - monitoring signals, 222
 - network interface adapters, 13
 - planning, 144
 - sharing with public, 235–236
 - with VPN, 280, 280–284, 281
 - wireless service providers, 202
 - Wireless Settings window (Ubuntu Linux), 122
 - Wireless Tools for Linux* document, 125
 - Wireless Tools programs, 125–127
 - programs based on, 127
 - Wireshark, 196
 - wireless channels, 33–34
 - Wistron, 262
 - WMWave, 127
 - Word, version for Windows Mobile, 259
 - workgroup, 103, 104
 - changing name, 296
 - Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access. *See* WiMAX (Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access)
 - WPA. *See* Wi-Fi protected access (WPA)
 - encryption method
 - wpsantennas.com, 254
 - wpa-supPLICANT GUI, WPA client support in, 123
 - wrapper framework, 118
- X**
- Xircom CWE1100 adapter, 54
 - XTool Laptop Tracker, 234
 - xwipower utility, 128, 128
- Y**
- Yagi, Hidetsugu, 191
 - Yagi-Uda antenna system, 191
 - yagis, 170, 191, 192
- Z**
- ZoneAlarm, 231
 - zoning ordinances, and antenna selection, 71